

PAPER-I

Unit-I

**Indemnity & Guarantee**

- a) Indemnity-Meaning, Rights of Indemnity holder, difference between Indemnity & Guarantee..
- b) Guarantee-Definition & essential features.
- c) Nature & quantum of Surety's liability, Discharge of Surety from liability.
- d) Rights of Surety.

Unit-II

**Bailment & Pledge**

- a) Meaning of Bailment, essential of Bailment & Distinction between Bailment & pledge.
- b) Right & duties of Bailor/ Bailee.
- c) Pledge- meaning, Rights & Duties of pawner & Pawnee.
- d) Lien- Kinds of Len, their nature and incidents.

Unit-III

**Agency**

- a) Definition & essentials of Agency, kinds and creation of agency.
- b) Who may be an agent, Rights & duties of an Agent, kinds of Agents.
- c) Relation of Principal with third Parties, Agents, Authority & Personal Liabilities.
- d) Conditions & effects of ratification & Determination of Agency.

Unit-IV

**Sale of Goods Act**

- a) Definition & essentials of Sale. Sale and agreement to sale.
- b) Conditions & warranty.
- c) Performance of Contract.
- d) Rights of unpaid sellers against goods & remedies of breach of contract.

Unit-V

**Indian Partnership Act**

- a) Definition & nature of partnership firm.
- b) Rights & duties of partner. Minor as a partner & relationships of partners to thirds parties..
- c) Rights & liabilities of incoming & outgoing partners..
- d) Dissolution of firm.

**Books for Reference**

1. Avtar Singh- Law of Contract
2. R.K.Bangla- Law of Contracts.
3. Pullock & Mulla- Indian Contract Act.
4. S.S.Srivastav-Law of Contract-I & II.
5. RK.Bangia- sale of Goods Act.

## Unit-I

## Introduction

- a) Preliminary
- b) Relevancy of facts
- c) Doctrine of Res gestae
- d) Relevancy & Admissibility.

## Unit-II

- a) Admission
- b) Confession
- c) Dying declaration
- d) Opinions of third persons.

## Unit-III

- a) Character when relevant
- b) Facts which need not be proved & oral evidence.
- c) Documentary Evidence
- d) Presumptions as to documents.

## Unit-IV

- a) Exclusion of oral evidence by documentary evidence.
- b) Burden of proof.
- c) Presumptions relating to proofs.
- d) Estoppels.

## Unit-V

- a) Witnesses.
- b) Professional & Privileged communication, Accomplice.
- c) Examination of witness
  - i) Examination in chief
  - ii) Cross examination
  - iii) Re-examination
- d) Hostile witness, leading question, corroboration, refreshing memory & rejection of evidence.

Books for Reference

1. The Law of Evidence- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
2. Law of Evidence- Sarkar
3. Evidence- Avtar singh

**Unit-I**

- a) Nature, origin & application of Hindu law
- b) Sources & school of Hindu Law.
- c) Coparcenary under Mitakshara & Deyabhaga.
- b) Karta of Joint family, position, powers & privileges of karta & Doctrine of Pious Obligation.

**Unit-II**

- a) Partition, meaning, division of property & division of right.
- b) Persons entitled to demand partition.
- c) Partition how effected.
- d) Re- opening of Partition, Reunion & Alienation.

**Unit-III**

- a) Concept of Hindu marriage
- b) Essentials of valid Hindu marriage.
- c) Nulity of marriage (void & voidable)
  - i) Disdolution of marriages
  - ii) Judicial Separation
  - iii) Grounds of Divorce
- d) Maintenance pendente lite, permanent Alimony, custody of children & disposal of property.

**Unit-IV**

- a) Adoption, object, ceremonies, capability & effect..
- b) Maintenance, its meaning Maintenance when the wife lives with her husband & does not live with husband.
- c) Circumstances under which wife shall not be entitled to separate residence & maintenance.
- d) Minority & Guardianship
  - i) Natural, Testamentary Guardian
  - ii) Rights & Duties.
  - iii) other general provision.

**Unit-V**

- a) Object & Scope of Hindu succession ct. 1956.
- b) Devolution of the Property of a male Hindu Dying intestate.
- c) Position of Daughter in Hindu Succession.
- d) General Rule of succession in the case of the property of female Hindu.

**Books for Reference**

1. Hindu Law- Mulla
2. Hindu Law- Paras Diwan
3. Hindu Law- R.N. Chadha.

**Unit- I**

- a) Definition- of Tort, Distinction between contract, Quasi contract & Crime.
- b) Constitutions of Tort, wrongful act. Damage & Remedy
- c) Mental Element in tortious liability.
- d) Justifications in Tort.

**Unit- II**

- a) Capacity
- b) Strict liability & absolute liability.
- c) Vicarious liability.
- d) Doctrine of sovereign immunity.

**Unit- III    Specific Tort**

- a) Assault & Battery
- b) False imprisonment & malicious prosecution.
- c) Defamation.
- d) Negligence & Nuisance.

**Unit- IV**

- a) Damages
- b) Measure of damages.
- c) Injunction
- d) Extra Judicial remedies.

**Unit- V            Consumer Protection Act**

- a) Meaning of Consumer, consumer dispute & deficiency in service.
- b) Consumer dispute redressal agency, District Forum.
- c) State commission.
- d) National Commission.

**Books for Reference:**

1. Law of Torts-Ratanlal & Dhirajlal
2. Torts-Winfield.
3. Law of Torts- R.K.Bangia
4. The Consumer Protection Act

## Unit- I

- a) The Union Judiciary. The Supreme Court.
- b) The State Judiciary. The High Courts.
- c) Subordinate Judiciary.
- d) Tribunal Justice System.

## Unit- II

- a) Relation between the Union & the State.
- b) Freedom of trade & Commerce & Intercourse.
- c) Panchayats & Municipalities.
- d) Services under the Union & States.

## Unit- III

- a) Election.
- b) Special Provisions relating to certain classes.
- c) Official Language.
- d) Special Provisions relating to Jammu & Kashmir.

## Unit- IV

- a) National Emergency.
- b) Failure of Constitution machinery to in the State.
- c) Financial Emergency.
- d) Effect of Proclamation of Emergency.

## Unit- V

- a) Amendment of the constitution.
- b) Amendment of the fundamental rights & concept of basic structure.
- c) Anti- Defection Law.
- d) State Liability & Right to property.

**Books for Reference:**

1. Constitution of India- V.N.Shukla
2. Constitutional Law of India- D.D. Basu
3. Constitutional Law of India- Kailash Rai.
4. Constitutional Law of India- J.N.Pandey
5. Indian Constitutional Law-M.P.Jain